D&T - Torches



| battery | Made from two or more cells that provide electrical energy to power a circuit. |
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| bulb | A part of a circuit made from glass or plastic that gives light when electricity passes through it. |
| conductor | A material that allows electricity to flow through it, such as metal. |
| design criteria | A set of instructions for the project. |
| electricity | A type of energy that is usually invisible and can be made or stored to make things work, such as moving or heating objects. |
| insulator | A material that does not let electricity flow through it, such as plastic. |
| series circuit | A closed circuit where the current flows in one path. |
| switch | A part of a circuit that can open or close to allow electricity to flow or stop it from flowing, such as a light switch that turns lights on or off. |
| test | To find out whether something works as it should. |
| torch | A battery-powered light that can be carried. |
| wire | A thin piece of copper that conducts electricity and connects circuit components together. |





In the past, there were no electrical items because they had not been invented yet.